renewable energy by means of privately financed mechanisms such as utility efficiency service contracts and energy savings performance contracts. The recoverable funds will be used for all necessary program expenses, including contractor support and resources needed, to achieve overall Federal energy management program objectives for greater energy savings. Any such privately financed contracts shall meet the provisions of the Energy Policy Act of 1992, Public Law 102–486 regarding energy savings performance contracts and utility incentive programs.

(Pub. L. 105–277, div. A, §101(e) [title II], Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681–231, 2681–278.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Energy Policy Act of 1992, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 102-486, Oct. 24, 1992, 106 Stat. 2776, as amended. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 13201 of this title and Tables.

#### CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of Department of the Interior and Related Agencies Appropriations Act, 1999, and also as part of the Omnibus Consolidated and Emergency Supplemental Appropriations Act, 1999, and not as part of the National Energy Conservation Policy Act which comprises this chapter.

#### SIMILAR PROVISIONS

Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriation act:

Pub. L. 105-83, title II, Nov. 14, 1997, 111 Stat. 1582.

# CHAPTER 92—POWERPLANT AND INDUSTRIAL FUEL USE

## SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec.

8301. Findings; statement of purposes.

(a) Findings.

(b) Statement of purposes.

8302. Definitions.

(a) Generally.

(b) Special rules relating to definitions of natural gas and alternate fuel.

8303. Territorial application.

# SUBCHAPTER II—NEW FACILITIES

# PART A—PROHIBITIONS

8311. Coal capability of new electric powerplants; certification of compliance.

(a) General prohibition.

(b) Capability to use coal or alternate fuel.

(c) Applicability to base load power-plants.

(d) Self-certification.

8312. Repealed.

## PART B—EXEMPTIONS

8321. Temporary exemptions.

(a) General exemption due to lack of alternate fuel supply, site limitations, or environmental requirements.

(b) Temporary exemption based upon future use of synthetic fuels.

(c), (d) Repealed.

(e) Duration of temporary exemptions.

8322. Permanent exemptions.

(a) Permanent exemption due to lack of alternate fuel supply, site limitations, environmental requirements, or adequate capital. Sec.

8324.

(b) Permanent exemption due to certain State or local requirements.

(c) Permanent exemption for cogenera-

(d) Permanent exemption for certain mixtures containing natural gas or petroleum.

(e) Permanent exemption for emergency purposes.

(f) Permanent exemption for powerplants necessary to maintain reliability of service.

8323. General requirements for exemptions.

(a) Use of mixtures or fluidized bed combustion not feasible.

(b) State approval required for powerplant.

(c) No alternative power supply in the case of a powerplant.

Terms and conditions; compliance plans.

(a) Terms and conditions generally.

(b) Compliance plans.

#### SUBCHAPTER III—EXISTING FACILITIES

#### PART A-PROHIBITIONS

8341. Existing electric powerplants.

(a) Certification by powerplants of coal capability.

capability.
(b) Authority of Secretary to prohibit where coal or alternate fuel capability exists.

(c) Authority of Secretary to prohibit excessive use in mixtures.

(d) Amendment of subsection (a) and (c) certifications.

8342. Repealed.

8343. Rules relating to case-by-case and category prohibitions.

(a) Case-by-case prohibitions.

(b) Prohibitions applicable to categories of facilities.

# PART B—EXEMPTIONS

8351. Temporary exemptions.

(a) Temporary exemption due to lack of alternate fuel supply, site limitations, or environmental requirements.

(b) Temporary exemption based upon future use of synthetic fuels.

(c) Temporary exemption based upon use of innovative technologies.

(d) Temporary exemption for units to be retired.

e) Temporary public interest exemption.

(f) Temporary exemption for peakload powerplants.

(g) Temporary exemption for powerplants where necessary to maintain reliability of service.

(h) Duration of temporary exemptions.

8352. Permanent exemptions.

(a) Permanent exemption due to lack of alternate fuel supply, site limitations, or environmental requirements.

(b) Permanent exemption due to certain State or local requirements.

(c) Permanent exemption for cogeneration.

(d) Permanent exemption for certain fuel mixtures containing natural gas or petroleum.

(e) Permanent exemption for emergency purposes.

(f) Permanent exemption for peakload powerplants.

(g) Permanent exemption for intermediate load powerplants.

G		G	
Sec.	(h) Permanent exemption for use of natu-	Sec.	(f) Environmental Protection Agency
	ral gas by certain powerplants with capacities of less than 250 million		comment.
	Btu's per hour.		<ul><li>(g) Repealed.</li><li>(h) Coordination with other provisions of</li></ul>
	(i) Permanent exemption for use of LNG	0410	law.
8353.	by certain powerplants. General requirements for exemptions.	8412.	Judicial review.  (a) Publication and delay of prohibition
	(a) Use of mixtures or fluidized bed com-		or exemption to allow for review.
	bustion not feasible. (b) No alternative power supply in case of		(b) Publication of denial of exemption or permit.
	a powerplant.		(c) Judicial review.
8354.	Terms and conditions; compliance plans.  (a) Terms and conditions generally.		PART B—INFORMATION AND REPORTING
	(b) Compliance plans.	8421.	Information.
SUBC	HAPTER IV—ADDITIONAL PROHIBITIONS;		<ul><li>(a) Authority of Secretary.</li><li>(b) Authority of President and Federal</li></ul>
EMERGENCY AUTHORITIES			Energy Regulatory Commission.
8371, 837 8373.	2. Repealed Conservation in Federal facilities, contracts,		(c) Natural gas usage by electric utili-
0010.	and financial assistance programs.	8422.	ties. Compliance report.
	(a) Federal facilities.		(a) Generally.
	(b) Federal contracts and financial assistance.		(b) Report on implementation of section 8484 Plan.
8374.	Emergency authorities.		PART C—ENFORCEMENT
	<ul><li>(a) Coal allocation authority.</li><li>(b) Emergency prohibition on use of nat-</li></ul>	8431.	Notice of violation; other general provisions.
	ural gas or petroleum.	0431.	(a) Notice of violation.
	<ul><li>(c) Emergency stays.</li><li>(d) Duration of emergency orders.</li></ul>		(b) Individual liability of corporate per-
	(e) Delegation of authority prohibited.		sonnel. (c) Repealed.
	(f) Publication and reports to Congress of orders.		(d) Federal agencies.
8375.	Repealed.	8432. 8433.	Criminal penalties. Civil penalties.
SUBCE	HAPTER V—SYSTEM COMPLIANCE OPTION	0100.	(a) General civil penalty.
8391. Repealed.			(b) Civil penalty for operation in excess of exemption.
SUBCHAPTER VI—FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE			(c) Repealed.
8401. Assistance to areas impacted by increased		0494	(d) Assessment.
	coal or uranium production.	8434. 8435.	Injunctions and other equitable relief. Citizens suits.
	<ul><li>(a) Designation of impacted areas.</li><li>(b) Planning grants.</li></ul>		(a) General rule.
	(c) Land acquisition and development		<ul><li>(b) Notice to Secretary or agency head.</li><li>(c) Authority of Secretary to intervene.</li></ul>
	grants. (d) General requirements regarding as-		(d) Costs of litigation.
	sistance.		(e) Other remedies to remain available.
	(e) "Coal or uranium development activi- ties" and "site development" de-	PART	r D—Preservation of Contractual Rights
	fined.	8441.	Preservation of contractual interest.  (a) Right to transfer contractual inter-
	<ul><li>(f) Reports.</li><li>(g) Administration.</li></ul>		ests.
	(h) Appropriations authorization.		(b) Determination of consideration.
	(i) Protection from certain hazardous ac-		(c) Restrictions on transfers unenforce- able.
	tions. (j) Reorganization.		(d) Contractual obligations unaffected.
8401a.	"Local government" defined.		<ul><li>(e) Definitions.</li><li>(f) Coordination with Natural Gas Act.</li></ul>
8402.	Loans to assist powerplant acquisitions of air pollution control equipment.		(g) Volume limitation.
	(a) Authority to make loans.		(h) Judicial review.
	<ul><li>(b) Limitations and conditions.</li><li>(c) Allocation and priorities.</li></ul>		PART E—STUDIES
	(d) Definitions.	8451.	National coal policy study.
	<ul><li>(e) Records.</li><li>(f) Default.</li></ul>		<ul><li>(a) Study.</li><li>(b) Report.</li></ul>
	(g) Deposit of receipts.	0.450	(c) Authorization of appropriations.
	(h) Authorization of appropriation.	8452. 8453.	Repealed. Impact on employees.
SU	BCHAPTER VII—ADMINISTRATION AND ENFORCEMENT		(a) Evaluation.
			<ul><li>(b) Investigation and hearings.</li><li>(c) Rule of construction.</li></ul>
	PART A—PROCEDURES	8454.	Study of compliance problem of small elec-
8411.	Administrative procedures. (a) General rulemaking.		tric utility systems. (a) Study.
	(b) Notices of rules and orders imposing		(b) Authorization of appropriations.
	prohibitions.	8455.	Repealed.
	<ul><li>(c) Petitions for exemptions.</li><li>(d) Public comment on prohibitions and</li></ul>	8456.	Socioeconomic impacts of increased coal production and other energy development.
	exemptions.		(a) Committee.
	(e) Transcript.		(b) Functions of committee.

Sec.

8472.

(c) Report.

8457 Use of petroleum and natural gas in combus-

PART F-APPROPRIATIONS AUTHORIZATION

8461. Authorization of appropriations.

PART G-COORDINATION WITH OTHER PROVISIONS OF T<sub>1</sub>AW

8471. Effect on environmental requirements.

(a) Compliance with applicable environmental requirements.

(b) Local environmental requirements. Effect of orders under section 792 of title 15.

(a) Effect of construction orders.

(b) Effect of prohibition orders.

(c) Validity of orders.

Environmental impact statements under sec-8473. tion 4332 of this title.

SUBCHAPTER VIII—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

8481, 8482. Repealed.

8483. Submission of reports.

Electric utility conservation plan. 8484.

(a) Applicability.

(b) Submission and approval of plan.

(c) Contents of plan. (d) Plan approval.

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in title 15 section 717y.

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

# §8301. Findings; statement of purposes

### (a) Findings

The Congress finds that—

(1) the protection of public health and welfare, the preservation of national security, and the regulation of interstate commerce require the establishment of a program for the expended 1 use, consistent with applicable environmental requirements, of coal and other alternate fuels as primary energy sources for existing and new electric powerplants; and

(2) the purposes of this chapter are furthered in cases in which coal or other alternate fuels are used by electric powerplants, consistent with applicable environmental requirements, as primary energy sources in lieu of natural gas or petroleum.

# (b) Statement of purposes

The purpose<sup>2</sup> of this chapter, which shall be carried out in a manner consistent with applicable environmental requirements, are-

- (1) to reduce the importation of petroleum and increase the Nation's capability to use indigenous energy resources of the United States to the extent such reduction and use further the goal of national energy self-sufficiency and otherwise are in the best interests of the United States;
- (2) to encourage and foster the greater use of coal and other alternate fuels, in lieu of natural gas and petroleum, as a primary energy source:
- (3) to the extent permitted by this chapter, to encourage the use of synthetic gas derived from coal or other alternate fuels;

- (4) to encourage the rehabilitation and upgrading of railroad service and equipment necessary to transport coal to regions or States which can use coal in greater quantities;
- (5) to encourage the modernization or replacement of existing and new electric powerplants which utilize natural gas or petroleum as a primary energy source and which cannot utilize coal or other alternate fuels where to do so furthers the conservation of natural gas and petroleum;
- (6) to require that existing and new electric powerplants which utilize natural gas, petroleum, or coal or other alternate fuels pursuant to this chapter comply with applicable environmental requirements;
- (7) to insure that all Federal agencies utilize their authorities fully in furtherance of the purposes of this chapter by carrying out programs designed to prohibit or discourage the use of natural gas and petroleum as a primary energy source and by taking such actions as lie within their authorities to maximize the efficient use of energy and conserve natural gas and petroleum in programs funded or carried out by such agencies;
- (8) to insure that adequate supplies of natural gas are available for essential agricultural uses (including crop drying, seed drying, irrigation, fertilizer production, and production of essential fertilizer ingredients for such uses);
- (9) to reduce the vulnerability of the United States to energy supply interruptions; and
- (10) to regulate interstate commerce.

(Pub. L. 95-620, title I, §102, Nov. 9, 1978, 92 Stat. 3291; Pub. L. 100-42, §1(c)(1), May 21, 1987, 101 Stat. 310.)

# REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original "this Act", meaning Pub. L. 95-620, Nov. 9, 1978, 92 Stat. 3289, as amended, known as the Powerplant and Industrial Fuel Use Act of 1978, which enacted this chapter, amended sections 6211 and 7193 of this title, section 796 of Title 15. Commerce and Trade, section 1202 of Title 19. Customs Duties, sections 821, 822, and 825 of Title 45. Railroads, and section 26b of former Title 49, Transportation, and enacted provisions set out as notes under this section and section 822 of Title 45. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out below and Tables.

# AMENDMENTS

1987—Subsec. (a)(1), (2). Pub. L. 100-42,  $\S1(c)(1)(A)$ , struck out "and major fuel-burning installations" after 'electric powerplants'

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 100-42, §1(c)(1)(B), redesignated par. (3) as (2) and struck out former par. (2) relating to conservation of natural gas and petroleum for uses for which there are no alternatives.

Subsec. (b)(3), (4). Pub. L. 100–42, 1(c)(1)(B), redesignated pars. (4) and (5) as (3) and (4), respectively. Former par. (3) redesignated (2).

Subsec. (b)(5). Pub. L. 100–42,  $\$ 1(c)(1), redesignated par. (7) as (5) and struck out "and major fuel-burning installations" after "electric powerplants". Former par. (5) redesignated (4). Subsec. (b)(6). Pub. L. 100–42, \$1(c)(1), redesignated

par. (8) as (6) and struck out "and major fuel-burning installations" after "electric powerplants", and struck out former par. (6) which related to prohibition or minimization of use of natural gas and petroleum as a primary energy source.

Subsec. (b)(7) to (10). Pub. L. 100–42,  $\S1(c)(1)(B)$ , redesignated former pars. (9) to (12) as (7) to (10), respec-

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>So in original. Probably should be "expanded".

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>So in original. Probably should be "purposes".